No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		accompany	V.	to go along with as part of a pair or set	
2		acquisition	n.	the act of acquiring or gaining possession	
3		analyze	V.	to examine carefully to see the details of	
4		approach	n.	the method used or steps taken in setting about a task, problem, etc.	
5		association	n.	the act of associating or state of being associated	
6		component	n.	a constituent part; element; ingredient	
7		confirm	V.	to check in order to make sure something is correct	
8		connection	n.	the act or state of connecting	
9		consult	V.	to refer to; to get help from	
10		context	n.	a written or spoken statement that precede or follow a specific word or passage	
11		deliberate	adi	with purpose; careful and thoughtful	
11		elaborate	adj. v.	to make more detailed; to expand	
13		entry	n.	an item or statement recorded in a list	
14		exceed	V.	to be above or beyond some limit	
15		format	n.	a style or form in which something appears or is made	
16		implement	V.	to use; to make use of a suggested tool or plan	
10		Implement	V.	to guess about or judge something from given	
17		infer	V.	evidence	
18		input	n.	Input consists of information or resources that a group or project receives.	
19		interval	n.	a space of time	
20		maximize	V.	to make as big or wide as possible	
21		precede	V.	to come before	
22		prefix	n.	an affix placed before a word, base, or another prefix to modify a term's meaning, as by making the term negative	
23		quotation	n.	a sentence or passage that is copied from another source	
24		repetition	n.	repeated utterance; reiteration	
25		resource	n.	a thing or place where useful information can be found	
26		result	V.	to spring, arise, or proceed as a consequence of actions, circumstances, premises, etc.	
27		stem	n.	the underlying part of a word consisting of the word root, prefixes, and/or suffixes	
28		strengthen	V.	to make stronger	
29		underlying	adj.	sub; below the surface	
30		unmanageable	adj.	not able to be controlled or used effectively	

Unit 1 What, When, and How: Vocabulary Learning Strategies

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		acquire	V.	to get; to possess	
2		aim	n.	purpose; a goal	
3		approximately	adv.	about; almost	
4		attention	n.	observant care; consideration	
5		attitude	n.	a belief about; a feeling toward	
6		be (become) aware of	phr.	to have knowledge or experience of a thing	
7		capable	adj.	able; having the ability	
8		chart	n.	a table that shows information in a graphic format	
9		consciously	adv.	aware of one's own existence, sensations, thoughts, surroundings, etc.	
10		consciousness	n.	the state of knowing or being aware of something	
11		core	adj.	central; main	
12		examine	V.	to test the knowledge, reactions, or qualifications of, as by questions or assigning tasks.	
13		excite	V.	to arouse or stir up the emotions or feelings of	
14		figurative	adj.	like a metaphor; representing by means of some likeness	
15		framework	n.	a structure or plan within which things fit or are built	
16		frequent	adj.	happening or occurring at short intervals	
17		growth	n.	the act or process, or a manner of growing	
18		illustrate	V.	to show through example; to give a picture of	
19		implication	n.	an idea or information that is not stated but can be assumed	
20		involve	V.	to include as a necessary circumstance, condition, or consequence	
21		literal	adj.	actual; according to the strict meaning (of a word)	
22		overlap	V.	to extend over and cover a part of; imbricate	
23		permission	n.	the act of permitting	
24		prior	adj.	before; previous	
25		randomly	adv.	without any order	
26		range	n.	the extent to which or the limits between which variation is possible	
27		sort	V.	to arrange according to sort, kind, or class	
28		suffix	n.	<i>Grammar.</i> an affix that follows the element to which it is added	
29		ultimately	adv.	finally; in the end	
30		variable	adj.	having some difference; not the same from one to another	

Unit 2 Look Closer, Think Again: Word Consciousness

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		armor	n.	a suit of leather or metal that protects the body during battle	
2		assembly	n.	a large group of people who come together for a reason	
3		astonishment	n.	great surprise; amazement	
4		avail	n.	effectiveness; use	
5		commission	n.	an order or request to complete some task	
6		consent	V.	to permit, approve, or agree	
7		determine	V.	to settle or decide (a dispute, question, etc.) by an authoritative or conclusive decision	
8		domain	n.	all of the land under a king or government	
9		duke	n.	a ruler of a small state within a country	
10		explicit	adj.	clear and detailed	
11		fame	n.	a widespread good reputation; a high opinion in the eyes of others	
12		fate	n.	something that unavoidably befalls a person; fortune	
13		finance	V.	to pay for; to provide the money needed	
14		governor	n.	a person who is in charge of a city, region, or state	
15		heavenly	adv.	of or in the heavens	
16		invoke	V.	to cause; to bring about	
17		mature	adj.	fully grown; developed as an adult	
18		modestly	adv.	in a humble way; showing respect and good manners	
19		noble	n.	a person of high rank in society	
20		peasant	n.	a poor person of low social status who works on the land	
21		persuade	V.	to prevail on (a person) to do something, as by advising or urging	
22		possession	n.	the state of being possessed	
23		practitioner	n.	a person who works or acts in a way related to a job or belief	
24		remain	V.	to continue in the same state; continue to be as specified	
25		sex	n.	the biological structures making one male or female	
26		splendid	adj.	grand; magnificent	
27		submit	V.	to follow the order or rules given by a figure in authority	
28		successive	adj.	following in order, one after another	
29		sum	n.	a total amount	
30		vision	n.	a picture or scene that is like a dream and tells something of the future	

Unit 3 A Girl with a Vision: The Maid of Orleans

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition	
1		adequate	adj.	required or sufficient		
2		administration	n.	the system by which an organization or government		
		auministration	11.	is managed		
3		chore	n.	a small or odd job; routine task		
4		civilization	n.	any type of culture, society, etc., of a specific place, time, or group		
5		commoner	n.	a common person, as distinguished from one with rank, status, etc.		
6		conflict	n.	a fight; a battle		
7		constant	adj.	not changing or varying; uniform		
8		contribute	V.	to give to a common supply, fund, etc.		
9		dominant	adj.	largest or strongest		
10		earring	n.	an ornament or piece of jewelry worn on a person's ear		
11		eke (out)	V.	to barely manage to continue; to support with difficulty		
12		enforcement	n.	the act of making someone obey a law or rule		
13		expand	V.	to express in fuller form or greater detail; develop		
14		expansion	n.	a state of becoming larger		
15		extreme	adi	of a character or kind farthest removed from the		
15			extreme	extreme	adj.	ordinary or average
16		force	force	n.	strength or power exerted upon an object; physical	
				coercion; violence		
17		foundation	n.	a base upon which something can be built		
18		hierarchical	adj.	having levels of power or status		
19		household	n.	the people of a house collectively		
20		immediate	adj.	occurring or accomplished without delay		
21		infrastructure	n.	the system of facilities inside a society for		
		innastructure	11.	transportation, communication, etc.		
22		punishment	n.	the act of punishing		
23		resistance	n.	the act or power of resisting, opposing, or withstanding		
24		reward	n.	something given or received in return or recompense for service, merit, hardship, etc.		
25		rigid	adj.	hard; without flexibility		
26		sandwich	V.	to insert between two other things		
			**	a deadly disease caused by a virus that can pass		
27		smallpox	n.	from person to person		
28		solely	adv.	only; alone		
29		toll	n.	the total amount of loss or damage from a calamity		
30		unify	V.	to bring together into a single whole		

Unit 4 South American Empires: The Empire of the Incas

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		annual	adj.	yearly	
2		2000252050	5	the act or fact of appearing, as to the eye or mind or	
2		appearance	n.	before the public	
3		assistant	n.	a person who supports or works under another person	
4		concurrently	adv.	at the same time; for the same amount of time	
5		decade	n.	a ten-year period	
6		displacement	n.	the act of moving or putting something out of its usual place	
7		emphasize	V.	to say with stress or significance	
8		exploitation	n.	the act of making something useful, productive, or profitable	
9		federal	adj.	of or related to the national government	
10		fee	n.	the amount of money paid for some service	
11		hatch	V.	to come out of an egg, as when a baby bird is born	
12		implication	n.	the state of being implied	
13		index	V.	to provide a list of signs, measurements, or indicators	
14		indicator	n.	a measurement or value which gives you an idea of what something is like	
15		indices	n.	something used or serving to point out; a sign, token, or indication	
16		inhibit	V.	to limit or slow the growth of something	
17		invasive	adj.	entering an area beyond one's natural home and causing harm to native species	
18		leaf	V.	to put forth leaves	
19		manual	adj.	requiring human effort; physical	
20		migration	n.	the movement of animals from one region to another for feeding or breeding	
21		mismatch	n.	a bad match; a connection that is not suitable	
22		onset	n.	the beginning; the start	
23		parallel	V.	to occur at the same time or at the same rate	
24		phenology	n.	the study of recurring phenomena, such as animal migration, esp. as influenced by climatic conditions	
25		pollinate	V.	to carry the fertilizing element from plant to plant for reproduction	
26		presumption	n.	an idea that is believed to be true without proof	
27		problematic	adj.	of the nature of a problem; doubtful	
28		sensitive	adj.	easily affected by things that are near or in the environment	
29		unpredictably	adv.	not able to be guessed; without an understandable pattern	
30		variable	n.	something that may or does vary or change	

Unit 5 The Study of the Seasons: As Spring Comes Early

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		acknowledge	V.	to admit the existence of; to accept	
2		agreement	n.	the act of agreeing	
3		algae	n.	a simple plant-like organism that grows in water	
4		benefit	V.	to derive benefit or advantage; profit	
5		biological	adj.	pertaining to biology	
6		commitment	n.	dedication to a cause or activity	
7		conference	n.	a formal meeting for discussion among professionals	
8		contribution	n.	the act of contributing	
9		coral reef	phr.	a reef composed mainly of coral and other organic matter of which parts have solidified into limestone.	
10		decade	n.	a period of ten years	
11		delicate	adj.	easily damaged; fragile	
12		disrupt	V.	to cause disorder or turmoil in	
13		domestic	adj.	occurring within a particular country	
14		ecosystem	n.	the whole group of living and nonliving things that make up an environment and affect each other	
15		emission	n.	an act or instance of emitting	
16		guarantee	V.	to make a formal agreement or promise	
17		intervention	n.	the act of coming between something to change the course of events	
18		legislation	n.	laws	
19		notwithstanding	prep.	in spite of	
20		organism	n.	an individual living thing	
21		partnership	n.	the act of working together	
22		permanent	adj.	lasting or continuing forever; unchanging	
23		pollutant	n.	something that pollutes	
24		reluctant	adj.	unwilling; disinclined	
25		sensitive	adj.	easily affected or damaged by something	
26		seriousness	n.	the seriousness of the crisis	
27		straightforward	adj.	simple; easy to understand	
28		temperature	n.	The temperature of something is a measure of how hot or cold it is	
29		unaffected	adj.	free from affectation; sincere	
30		widespread	adj.	over a large area	

Unit 6 Global Warming and the Environment: The Global Issue of Climate Change

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		accumulate	V.	to gather or build up	
2		aggregate	n.	a total sum; a collected amount	
3		audio	adj.	related to sound; made for listening	
4		capability	n.	an ability; the quality of being able to do or accomplish	
5		circumstance	n.	an incident or occurrence	
6		conscious	adj.	aware of one's own existence, sensations, thoughts, surroundings, etc.	
7		decline	V.	to become less or weaker; to decrease	
8		device	n.	something made for a particular purpose	
9		duration	n.	the time during which something continues	
10		equation	n.	an expression in math or science showing how one thing equals another	
11		essential	adj.	absolutely necessary; indispensable	
12		file	V.	to classify or organize	
13		finite	adj.	having limits or bounds	
14		indefinite	adj.	not definite; without fixed or specified limit; unlimited	
15		maximum	adj.	as great or high as possible	
16		memorize	V.	to commit to memory; learn by heart	
17		mnemonic	adj.	helping one's memory; related to memory	
18		multi-task	V.	to do more than one job at the same time	
19		name tag	n.	a badge or sticker to wear that shows a person's name	
20		nevertheless	adv.	in spite of that; however	
21		prompt	V.	to move or induce to action	
22		readily	adv.	promptly; quickly; easily	
23		remind	V.	to cause (a person) to remember; cause (a person) to think (of someone or something):	
24		reminder	n.	a person or thing that serves to remind.	
25		retrieve	V.	to recall; to find and bring back	
26		sense	n.	an ability to see, hear, feel, taste, or smell	
27		session	n.	a period of time spent together; an assembly of people meeting to do something	
28		store	V.	to take in or hold supplies, goods, or articles, as for future use	
29		via	prep.	by way of	
30		whereas	conj.	while on the contrary	

Unit 7 What We Remember, What We Forget: Memory and Brain Training

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		adjacent	adj.	beside; just across from	
2		albeit	conj.	even though	
3		amusing	adj.	funny; entertaining	
4		anticipate	V.	to think or imagine something would happen	
5		boarding		a school where students live, eat, and sleep	
5		school	n.	all week or all term	
6		coincide		to match; to have a connection in nature,	
0		conicide	V.	place, or time	
7		collapse	V.	to fall down due to weakness; to faint	
8		commence	V.	to begin	
9		contagious	adj.	able to spread easily from person to person,	
		contagious	auj.	like a disease	
10		contract	V.	to catch (a disease)	
11		devastating	adj.	very terrible; powerful enough to completely	
		devastating	<i>auj.</i>	destroy other things	
12		diminish	V.	to become less	
13		epidemic	adj.	extremely prevalent; widespread	
14		ethnic	adj.	related to a certain race or group of people	
15		hysterical	adj.	of, relating to, or characterized by hysteria	
16		immune	adj.	unable to catch some disease	
17		infect	V.	to affect with disease	
18		outbreak	n.	a sudden occurrence; an eruption	
19		persistent	adj.	continuing beyond what is expected	
20		preach	V.	to explain the beliefs of a religion	
21		quarantine	n.	a strict isolation of an area to prevent the	
		quarantine		spread of a health problem	
22		resident	n.	someone who lives in a particular place	
23		respite	n.	a short time of rest or quiet	
24		restlessness	n.	not being able to rest or stay still	
25		reveal	V.	to make known; disclose; divulge	
26		stressor	n.	an activity, event, or other stimulus that	
				causes stress.	
27		surrounding	adj.	being the environment or adjacent area	
28		symptom	n.	a sign of a disease	
29		temporary	adj.	not permanent	
				anything, as an act or event, that serves as a	
30		trigger	n.	stimulus and initiates or precipitates a	
				reaction or series of reactions	

Unit 8 What's So Funny?: The Village That Couldn't Stop Laughing

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		alter	V.	to change	
2		ambition	n.	a strong drive for success	
3		assessment	n.	the evaluation or judgment of someone or	
				something	
4		beheading	n.	the act of cutting off a person's head	
5		climax	n.	the height of the action or decisive moment in a story	
6		commitment	n.	a pledge or promise; obligation	
7		conversely	adv.	on the other hand	
8		exemplify	V.	to show or illustrate by example	
9		expectation	n.	a belief in or wish for a certain future result	
10		flaw	n.	a weakness in a person's character; a defect	
11		forbidden	adj.	not allowed	
12		inevitable	adj.	not able to be avoided; sure to happen	
13		jealousy	n.	a feeling of wanting what another has; envy	
14		mutual	adj.	relating to each of two or more	
15		opportune	adj.	appropriate, favorable, or suitable	
16		option	n.	a choice or alternative	
17		passive	adj.	allowing something to happen without giving a response	
18		philosophical	adj.	relating to the study of knowledge	
19		portray	V.	to represent through words and actions	
20		portrayal	n.	the act of portraying	
21		prohibited	adj.	banned or forbidden	
22		prospect	n.	the outlook for the future	
23		reluctant	adj.	unwilling or hesitant	
24		revenge	n.	actions that one takes in return for some injury or offense	
25		so-called	adj.	often said but perhaps inappropriately named	
				pleasing or satisfactory to the tastes of	
26		sophisticated	adj.	sophisticates, or people who are educated,	
			-	cultured, and worldly-wise	
27		suspense	n.	a state of mental indecision	
28		tragedy	n.	a story in which the hero faces great loss in the end, usually death	
29		unsatisfied	adj.	not getting an expected or suitable end	
30		worthy	adj.	having value or merit	

Unit 9 The	Works of	Shakespeare:	Shakespeare's	Tragic Plays
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No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		abstract	adj.	existing as an idea; not physical	
2		arbitrary	adj.	based on random choice	
3		civilization	n.	any type of culture, society, etc., of a specific place, time, or group	
4		comprehensive	adj.	complete	
5		convention	n.	a way in which something is usually done	
6		dimension	n.	a length of reach or extension in a given direction	
7		dramatically	adv.	From that point, the idea of what could be written about changed dramatically.	
8		emerge	V.	to appear or become known	
9		entertainment	n.	the act of entertaining; agreeable occupation for the mind	
10		epic	adj.	telling a story about a hero or exciting events and adventures	
11		equivalent	adj.	equal in value or function	
12		excluded	adj.	to shut out from consideration, privilege, etc.	
13		forthcoming	adj.	upcoming	
14		fundamental	adj.	being an original or primary source	
15		genre	n.	genus; kind; sort; style	
16		incredible	adj.	not credible; hard to believe; unbelievable	
17		instructional	adj.	Instructional books or films are meant to teach people something or to offer them help with a particular problem.	
18		merit	n.	claim to respect and praise; excellence	
19		metered	adj.	arranged according to the sounds in poetry	
20		myth	n.	stories or matter of this kind	
21		objective	adj.	expressing or dealing with facts without personal feeling or interpretation	
22		organically	adv.	in a natural and unplanned way	
23		paradigm	n.	a model or example	
24		poetic	adj.	possessing the qualities or charm of poetry	
25		religious	adj.	of, relating to, or concerned with religion	
26		sacred	adj.	holy; worthy of worship	
27		scenario	n.	a sequence of events	
28		somewhat	adv.	to a moderate extent	
29		superior	adj.	above the average in excellence, merit, intelligence, etc.	
30		transmission	n.	the act of giving or passing to others	

Unit 10 Literature Then and Now: What Is Literature?

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		analogous	adj.	having similar functions; the same as	
2		combine	V.	to bring into or join in a close union or whole	
3		coordination	n.	the act of working together toward the same end	
4		disaster	n.	a very bad accident such as an earthquake or a plane crash	
5		entity	n.	a being; a living thing	
6		exposure	n.	the act of exposing, laying open, or uncovering	
7		feature	V.	to make a feature of; give prominence to	
8		flea	n.	a very small jumping insect that feeds on the blood of animals and humans	
9		flu	n.	influenza	
10		genetic	adj.	Biology. pertaining or according to genetics	
11		highlight	V.	to point out; to clearly show	
12		infect	<i>V</i> .	to pass a disease to a person, animal, or plant	
13		infection	n.	a disease in a part of the body caused by bacteria or a virus	
14		infectious	adj.	able to be easily passed from person to person	
15		initiate	V.	to begin	
16		intrinsic	adj.	belonging to a thing by its nature	
17		mechanism	n.	a means by which an effect is produced; a device	
18		mode	n.	a way; a method	
19		offset	V.	to balance or act against in the opposite way	
20		outbreak	n.	a sudden breaking out or occurrence; eruption	
21		pandemic	adj.	(of a disease) prevalent throughout an entire country, continent, or the whole world	
22		precedence	n.	the right to precede in order, rank, or importance; priority	
23		reject	V.	to not have or take; to cast off or out	
24		replicate	V.	to make an exact copy of; to reproduce	
25		scope	n.	a range; a length or measure	
26		sequence	n.	the following of one thing after another	
27		sustain	V.	to keep up or keep going, as an action or process	
28		sustainable	adj.	able to continue; possible to be used again and again	
29		transmission	n.	the act or process of transmitting	
30		version	n.	a particular form or variant of something	

Unit 11 Medical	Disasters:	Pandemics
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No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		accurate	adj.	consistent with a standard, rule, or model;	
				precise	
2		advanced	adj.	placed ahead or forward	
3		арр	n.	a computer program designed for a particular purpose	
4		approve	V.	to officially accept or agree to something	
5		conclusion	n.	the final part of an argument or passage	
6		convenient	adj.	at hand; easily accessible	
7		depend on	phr.	to rely; place trust	
8		detection	n.	the fact of being detected	
9		discretion	n.	judgment or responsibility	
10		empirical	adj.	based on experience or experiment	
11		hand in hand	phr.	holding each other's hand, usually as a sign of affection	
12		impact	V.	to have an impact or effect	
13		inaccurate	adj.	not correct or exact	
14		integrity	n.	the quality of being honest or sincere	
15		ministry	n.	a department under a government's administration	
16		mobile	adj.	able to be moved from one place to another	
17		monitor	n.	a device that regularly tests something	
18		objective	n.	goal or aim	
19		qualified	adj.	modified, limited, or restricted in some way	
20		Questionable	adj.	of doubtful propriety, honesty, morality, respectability, etc.	
21		recovery	n.	the process of becoming healthy after an illness	
22		reminder	n.	a person or thing that serves to remind.	
23		self- diagnose	V.	to make a judgement as to one's own health (or lack of)	
24		statistics	n.	the science of analyzing numbers	
25		substitution	n.	the act of replacing someone or something with another	
26		symptom	n.	a physical or mental change caused by a disease	
27		technical	adj.	designed for use in a particular field of science	
28		thermometer	n.	a device used for measuring temperature	
29		unwarranted	adj.	without good reason	
30		utility	n.	usefulness; the capacity for use	

Unit 12 Apps for Better Health	The Good, the Bad, the Medical App
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No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		academy	n.	a school that provides special training	
2		advocate	n.	a person who speaks for another	
3		bombing	n.	the act of dropping explosives from an airplane	
4		compound	V.	to add something bad so as to make a situation worse	
5		concentration	n.	a large number of something in one place	
6		confinement	n.	the state of being held in some place like a prison	
7		contemporary	adj.	of the present time; modern	
8		criticism	n.	the act of finding fault or judging the bad points of something	
9		disappointment	n.	the act or fact of disappointing	
10		distinction	n.	a characteristic that indicates a difference between groups	
11		drafter	n.	a person whose job is drawing, sketching, or designing	
12		expressionism	n.	art in which colors and shapes are exaggerated for emotional impact	
13		funds	n.	money	
14		inspiration	n.	an inspiring or animating action or influence	
15		medium	n.	material or method used by an artist	
16		naturalistic	adj.	pertaining to naturalists or natural history	
17		oeuvre	n.	a key work or collection of important works of an artist	
18		oppression	n.	the act of using one's power to control others or make others suffer	
19		pastor	n.	a religious leader in a Protestant church	
20		peasant	n.	a farm worker or owner of a small farm; a lower- class person	
21		phase	n.	a period of time during a process of change	
22		poverty	n.	condition of being poor	
23		predominantly	adv.	especially; largely; mostly	
24		revolutionary	n.	someone who causes or supports great change, especially political	
25		socialist	n.	a person who follows the political system in which land and businesses are owned and equally shared by all people	
26		sphere	n.	a field or environment in which a person works	
27		starving	adj.	dying from not having enough food	
28		symbolic	adj.	representing an idea or a different thing	
29		widow	n.	a woman whose husband has died	
30		worldview	n.	Weltanschauung	

Unit 13 Artist and	Activist: War and Pove	erty: The Art of Kathe Kollw	vitz

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		arrest	V.	to seize (a person) by legal authority or warrant	
2		attention	n.	observant care; consideration	
3		auction	n.	a public sale at which things are sold to the person who offers to pay the most	
4		coincide	V.	to occupy the same place in space, the same point or period in time	
5		concept	n.	a general notion or idea	
6		contradiction	n.	a statement or situation that seems opposite	
7		crime	n.	any offense, serious wrongdoing, or sin	
8		declare	V.	to officially make known	
9		destruction	n.	the act of destroying	
10		dumpster	n.	a large trash container	
11		erosion	n.	the gradual wearing away of something	
12		external	adj.	of or on the outside	
13		installation	n.	a work of art that has several parts and is shown in a public place	
14		mainstream	n.	thoughts, beliefs, and choices that are accepted by the largest number of people	
15		orientation	n.	a person's basic attitude or feelings toward something	
16		panel	n.	one section of something made from many squares or rectangles	
17		protest	n.	an action expressing disapproval to something	
18		qualitative	adj.	relating to how good something is	
19		restore	V.	to return something to its original condition	
20		revise	V.	to reconsider	
21		ruin	n.	ruins, the remains of a building, city, etc.	
22		scheme	n.	a large-scale project or plan	
23		secretive	adj.	having or showing a disposition to secrecy; reticent	
24		sector	n.	area	
25		slogan	n.	a word or phrase used to express a position	
26		spell	n.	a word, phrase, or form of words supposed to have magic power	
27		spray	V.	to blow a liquid, such as paint, onto something	
28		surface	n.	the outer face, outside, or exterior boundary of a thing	
29		transformation	n.	a dramatic change	
30		uniform	adj.	consistent	

Unit 14 A Question of Art: Graffiti Worthy of Galleries

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition				
1		abandon	V.	to give up completely					
2		17	to value or regard highly; place a high estimate						
		appreciate	V.	on					
3		code	n.	a set of rules and standards					
4		colleague	n.	a fellow worker					
5		consequence	n.	the effect, result, or outcome of something					
				occurring earlier					
6		convenience	n.	the quality of being convenient; suitability					
7		corporate	adj.	relating to a corporation or large company					
8		defense	n.	protection; the ability to resist attack					
9		distracted	adj.	having the attention diverted					
10		employee	n.	a person working for another person or a					
				business firm for pay					
11		Essentially	adv.	pertaining to or constituting the essence of a					
				thing					
12		face-to-face	phr.	with the fronts or faces toward each other,					
			especially when close together						
13		indicate	V.	to be a sign of; betoken; evidence; show					
14		keystroke	n.	the act of pressing a key on a computer keyboard					
15		maximize	V.	to represent at the highest possible estimate;					
				magnify					
16		misuse	n.	the act of using something in the wrong way					
17		overbearing	adj.	acting like a dictator; ruling like a tyrant					
18		prime	adj.	best-quality or excellent					
19	□ productivity	.9 🗆 productivit	9 🗆 productivity	productivity	productivity	productivity	n.	the state of working to create goods; the act of	
20				producing					
20		protocol	n.	procedure or system of rules					
21		refined	adj.	developed or improved					
22		relay	<i>V.</i>	to pass along; to communicate					
23		restrict	V.	to limit; to control access or use					
24		survey	n.	a questionnaire intended to gather specific information					
25		terminate	17						
25		thereby	v. adv.	to fire or dismiss someone from a job as a result of that					
20		anereby	auv.	the act of breaking something, such as a rule or					
27		violation	n.	law					
28		whereby	adv.	by which					
29		widespread	adj.	spread over or open, or occupying a wide space					
30		workplace	n.	a person's place of employment					
		nonplace							

Unit 15 The Internet for Business or Pleasure?: Employee Internet Management

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1		allocate	V.	to assign or set aside for a specific purpose	
2		auditor	n	a person who researches accounting records of	
		auditor	n.	businesses to make sure they are correct	
3		broad	adj.	wide; varied	
4		bulk	n.	a large quantity or amount	
5		candidate	n.	a person who seeks an office, honor, etc.	
6		cooperative	adj.	helping each other toward a common goal	
7		detail- oriented	phr.	detail-oriented tasks	
8		differentiate	V.	to determine what makes something different from another	
9		domestically	adv.	within one's own country	
10		formula	n.	a mathematical relationship	
11		gear	V.	to provide with gear; supply; equip	
12		hands-on	phr.	requiring manual operation, control, adjustment, or the like	
13		leadership	n.	the ability to guide others	
14		lecture	n.	a lesson or talk intended to teach something	
15		liberal	adj.	broad or general	
16		major	n.	a student's primary course of study in university	
17		obtain	V.	to get something	
18		overseas	adv.	in a foreign country—usually across the ocean	
19		overwhelming	adj.	huge; far above	
20		payroll	n.	a list of how much each employee should be paid	
21		peer	n.	a person who is equal in rank or social position	
22		potential	adj.	capable of being or becoming	
23		principal	adj.	main or primary	
24		research- oriented	phr.	research-oriented tasks	
25		revenue	n.	income	
26	26 🗆 seminar	n	a special university class focused on advanced		
20		Seminar	n.	study and research in a major	
27	27 🗌 sociolog	sociology	n	the study of the origin and development of	
		sociology	n.	human societies	
28		statistics	n.	the numerical facts or data themselves	
29		trend	n.	the general course or prevailing tendency; drift	
30		ultimate	adj.	last; ending a process or series	

Unit 16 To Study Business or Economics: The Right Degree for the Right Path